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Transformations), MOST (Management of Social
Transformations),

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/ On the Model of Ethnological Monitoring.....4

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.....	41
.....	50
.....	62
.....	73
.....	75

ON THE MODEL OF
ETHNOLOGICAL MONITORING

1995 . (,).

by the director of the Network for ethnological monitoring and early warning of conflicts Prof. Valery Tishkov and had been discussed by the Network participants during their seminar in Lymassol (Cyprus), in October 1995. The opportunity for global comparisons had been provided. as the suggested model is based on interactive matrix which is used by the UNHCR staff for early warning of refugee flows on the level of a state, but the new model has a substantially different set of indicators, and could be used for assessing the situation on different levels (state, regional, communal etc.).

1996 .

"

"

(Management of Social Transformations). of MOST Social

Since 1996 part of the Network participants had been involved in a project "Monitoring of Ethnicity, Conflict and Cohesion", which is supported by UNESCO programme "Management of Social Transformations" (MOST). During the first phase of the project its participants had collected extensive data on model indicators in regions, and the resulting reports provided a reference point for measuring of the positive or negative dynamics of the local situations. As most comprehensive of the reports were found to be of great interest for the specialist and demonstrated high analytical

- skills of their contributors, a
- decision had been made to
- publish them in monograph form.

- The project participants believe
- that an exchange of expertise
- results from regular monitoring
- between existing networks and
- research groups may improve the
- quality of the public policy and
- find more balanced solutions for
- erupting ethnic conflicts.

- As one of the stated goals of
- the project has been to increase
- knowledge and understanding of
- conflicting ethnicity the following
- research tasks were considered as
- crucial in attainment of this goal:

• further development of a
- database on ethnicity and
- conflicts in post-Soviet states;

• in-depth analysis using the
- privilege and strength of local
- perspectives;

• a comparative overview and
- critical assessment of relevant
- concepts and terminology;

• dissemination of data and
- research outcomes through
- periodical publications and other
- communication means;

• participation in development
- of a global computer network of
- early warning;

• information policy
- makers, public and specialists on
- results of ethnological monitoring
- and positive experience in the
- sphere of inter-ethnic relations
- and conflict prevention.



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XIX

1,5 ⁴.

¹ , 1897. .11 -
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(. .),

1905

² 1989 :

, 1990, .14; Mežgailis, P.Zvidri š. Padomju Latvijas iedz vot ji. R ga, 1973,
lpp.82

³ M.Skujenieks. Latvieši svešum un citas tautas Latvij . R ga,1930, lpp.132-133

⁴ P.Zvidri š, "C a", 8.03.1990; I.Mežs. P rmai as Latvijas iedz vot ju etniskaj sast v
20.gadsimt . - LZA V stis, Nr.5/6, 1995, lpp.31

16 1920⁵ 1919
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 20-) (1920-1928⁷
) 236

a , 1914⁸ 1940
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 73%.

(1920, 1925, 1930 , 1935)

1935⁹ 75,5%
¹⁰ , 1935

77° .

(3.3°) (4.9%) (8.8% 1935) ,

⁵ Latvijas statistiskā gada grāmata. 1920. R. g. ga, 1921. lpp. 8-12

⁶ Latvija citu valstu saimnieciskais : Kultūras li-saimnieciskais apskats. R. g. ga, 1939. lpp. 79

⁷ , 1985, . 117

⁸ 1989 :
 , 1990, . 14; B. Mežgailis, P. Zīdriņš. Padomju Latvijas iedzīvotāju. R. g. ga, 1973, lpp. 52

⁹ Ceturtās tautas skaitīšana Latvijā 1935. g. - R. g. ga, 1936-1939

¹⁰ 1944 ()

1,3-1,4

¹⁶.

1949
45 000

¹⁶ R.J.Misjunas, R.Taagepera. The Baltic States: Years of Dependence 1940-1980 Berkeley, 1983, pp.274-275; J.Dreifelds, ibid; B.Mežgalis. Padomju Latvijas demogrāfija: struktūra, procesi, problēmas. Rīga, 1985, lpp.57



(8)

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 . 1988 ,
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 . 1990-
 (.2)¹⁷. 1996
 , 2 500 2 490 .¹⁸
 , 1991 (6,5%). 165
 . 1991
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 , 1993
 , 1995 ,

¹⁷ Latvija skait os /Latvia in figures 1996. R ga, Latvijas Republikas Valsts statistikas komiteja, 1996, lpp.21

¹⁸ Latvijas statistikas ikmeneša bi etens/Monthly bulletin of Latvian statistics. 1996, N 7, pp.6-7

¹⁹ Latvija skait os..., lpp.26, Latvijas demogr fijas gada gr mata - Demographic Yearbook of Latvia 1996. R ga, LR Valsts Statistikas komiteja, 1996, lpp. 9, 20

20. 1996. gada beigās (1995. gada beigās salīdzinot) - 7,2% (4,1% 1995. gada beigās salīdzinot) - 4,5), - 8,2)²¹.

1989. gada beigās (1988. gada beigās salīdzinot) - 370 (1989. gada beigās salīdzinot) - 357 (1988. gada beigās salīdzinot) - 403 (1989. gada beigās salīdzinot) - 727 (1988. gada beigās salīdzinot) - 20,7% 1996. gada beigās (1995. gada beigās salīdzinot) - 15 (1996. gada beigās salīdzinot) - 22,5%²³.

11,1% 1995. gada beigās (1994. gada beigās salīdzinot)²⁴. 1990-1992. gada beigās (1989. gada beigās salīdzinot) - 24,6% (1990. gada beigās salīdzinot) - 23,6% (1991. gada beigās salīdzinot) - 1993. gada beigās (1992. gada beigās salīdzinot) - 1994. gada beigās (1993. gada beigās salīdzinot) - 1995. gada beigās (1994. gada beigās salīdzinot) - (0,5)²⁵ -

²⁰ "Diena" & "Diena", 21.08.1995.

²¹ "Diena", 9.09.1996.

²² Latvija skaitos..., lpp.24.

²³ Latvijas demogrāfijas gada grāmata. Latvijas Republikas valsts statistikas komiteja. Rīga, 1995, lpp.9.

²⁴ Latvija skaitos..., lpp.26.

²⁵ Latvija skaitos..., lpp.26, 28; "Diena", 2.04.1996; Latvijas statistikas ikm nešabiens/Monthly bulletin of Latvian statistics. 1996, N 3. p.39; ledzivotju migrācijas procesi 1995.gad. Pielikums Latvijas statistikas ikm nešabiēnam. 1996, Nr.2; Latvijas demogrāfijas gada grāmata - Demographic Yearbook of Latvia 1996. Rīga, LR Valsts Statistikas komiteja, 1996, lpp. 20-21.

(6)

1996
56,49%.

- 2,79%, - 2,55%, 30,38%, - 4,29%,
- 1,42%, - 0,58%

.6)²⁶.

199

1995

(.7)²⁷. 1990-

29, (.8)²⁸,

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1994

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²⁷ Par Latvijas Republikas cilv kiem. "Latvijas v stnesis", 22.03.1995

²⁸ ..., ibid; The Ethnic Situation in Latvia (Facts and Commentary), Riga, 1994, p.4; "Diena", 15.02.1995

²⁹ " "

³⁰ The Ethnic Situation in Latvia, ibid. p.7

³¹ Latvijas demogr fijas gadagr mata. Latvijas Repubiikas valsts statistikas komiteja. Riga, 1995, lpp.48; I.Mežs Latvieši Latvij . Etnodemografiskais apskats. R ga, "Zin tne", 1994, lpp.22; Latvijas demogr fijas gada gr mata - Demographic Yearbook of Latvia 1996. Riga. LR Valsts Statistikas komiteja, 1996, lpp.47

(, ,), , 75:25"³⁵

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1989 (.14)³⁸ .

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53 .

³⁵ " " , 11.03.1993

³⁶ " - " , 30.12.1993

³⁷ "Labrt", 17.02.1993

³⁸ Latvija skait os.,, lpp.28; ""Diena", 2.04.1996; ledz vot ju migr cijas procesi Latvij 1995.gad . Analitiskie materi li. Pielikums Latvijas statistikas ikm neša bi etenam Nr.2/1996, lpp.1; Latvijas demogr fijas gadagr mata.,, lpp.134

³⁹ Latvija skait os.,, lpp.28

⁴⁰ 3

" , 23. " -CM" ("), 31.07.1992

60

(. 18)⁴⁷.

30 50 ,

16-29

48 .

49 .

⁴⁷ Latvijas demogrāfijas gadagrāmata, ..., lpp.137-138

⁴⁸ V.Volkovs. Krievu migrācija un pašapziņa Latvijā. Nacionālā politika Baltijas valstīs, Rīga, "Zinātne", 1995, lpp.161

⁴⁹ " " & " ", 18.03.1994

"krievu laiki" (" ").

(.19)⁵²

53

(.20).

a

54

⁵² B.Zepa. Sabiedriskā doma p rejas periodā Latvijā: latviešu un cittautiešu uzskatu dinamika (1989-1992). LZA Vēstis, 1992, Nr.10, lpp.23

⁵³ .2.2

⁵⁴ .9

1988-1989

55

56

1996

55 " " , 9.06.1393
56

" , " , 17-18 1996 .

10%⁶⁵,

(.23, 24, 25)⁶⁶.

⁶⁵ V.Volkovs. Krievu migrācija un pašapziņa Latvijā. Nacionālā politika Baltijas valstīs. Rīga, "Zinātne", 1995, lpp.162

⁶⁶ The Ethnic Situation in Latvia (Facts and Commentary), Rīga, 1994, p.12-13



(47)

(" ") 1922 ,
1991 -

1996

67 , 1996

1991

68

12

(47)

1991

64

1)

.5

⁶⁷ "Diena", 28.02.96

⁵⁸ LR Constitucion lais likums "Cilv ka un pilso a ties bas un pien kumi", 10.12.1991, Latvijas Republikas Pamatlikumi, Riga, "Kamene", 1995, .19

⁶⁹ LR likums "Par Latvijas nacion lo un etnisko grupu br vu att st bu un ties b m uz kult ras autonomiju", 19.03.1991, Latvijas Republikas Pamatlikumi, Riga, "Kamene", 1995, c.38

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 .14,
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 (.6).
 1993
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 70 . 1995
 — " -
 " (.2, .(2) 4)⁷¹).
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 " " (, "), " (, -). .4
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⁷⁰ " " , 12.11.1993; " " , 13.11.1993
⁷¹ " - " , 4.05.1995

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" - , " "

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73

," ("citizenship" "nationality").

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74

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⁷² , "Diena", 11.06.96

⁷³ Noteikumi par Latvijas pilso ņu pas m, Noteikumi Nr.310, 24.10.1995, p.5.5. "Saeim un Ministru kabinet ", 15.11.1995

⁷⁴ LR Likums "Par ledz vot ņu re istru", 17.12.1991., p.6.8

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 1994
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 (")⁷⁶ "77.
 "78.
 1996
 " " :
 75
 (") "9.
 " " :
 1995 2 000 81. 12 200 80, 1996
 (. .11)
 (. .17).

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⁷⁵ LR Likums "Par v rda, uzv rda un tautbas ieraksta mai u", 15.06.1994

⁷⁶

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⁷⁷ .11 .(1) 7)

⁷⁸

30.06.1994, "Diena". 19.07.1994

⁷⁹ "Diena", 12.06.1996

⁸⁰ Latvija skait os..., lpp.25

⁸¹

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(" " ' ').

82

(49)

1991

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"83

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11 02.1991

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84 " ", 20.07.1996

85 " ", 23.04.1993

88 " - ", 21.04.1994

87 Latvijas PSR Tautu foruma materi li. 1988.g. 11-12.decembris. R ga, 1989



(28)

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1989 ,

22.3° , 18% , 9.8%

(.26)⁸⁸ , 62%

- 81% .

1989 ,

(.27)⁸⁹ .

" " ().

⁸⁸ : I.Mežs. Latvieši Latvij . Etnodemografisks apskats. R ga, "Zin tne", 1994, lpp.25

⁸⁹ : Etnositu cija Latvi a (fakti un komentari). R ga, 1992, lpp.10

(6 1988).

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5 1989 91.

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⁹⁰ Latvijas PSR Ministru Padomes I mums Nr.435. LPSR Augstākās Padomes un
Valdības Ziņotājs, Nr.7, 1989.g. 16.februāris, lpp. 184-188

⁹¹

N 20

⁹²

: Valsts valoda Latvijā. Official state language in Latvia.
. Rīga, LR Valsts valodas centrs, 1992

95.

" (.5.2).

()

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96.

1992

22
9"

18

75

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150

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300

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211

98,

⁹⁵ Grozījumi Nolikumam par valsts valodas lietošanu nosaukumos un informācijā, 25.07.1995 "Saeimas un Ministru Kabineta" lēmums, 16.08.1995

⁹⁶ 5 CT.11

Latvijas Republikas 6.Saeimas vārdnīca. Oficiālais izdevums LR Centrālās vārdnīcas komisija, Rīga, 1996., I.daļa, lpp. 10-16

⁹⁷ "Latvian Language", 18.09.1992

⁹⁸ A Kamenska. Valsts valoda Latvijā. Rīga, Latvijas cilvēktiesību un etnisko studiju centrs, 1994, lpp.21

1994

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⁹⁹ A.Kamenska. ibid, lpp.22
¹⁰⁰ " , 9.06.1994

¹⁰¹ "Diena", 29 11.1995

¹⁰² : " " (

"), 12,06 1992

¹⁰³ " MP" (pielikums "Dienai"), 28.08,1992

, " , " .
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 104 (,
 3 105).
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 106 ,
 107 ,
 108 ,
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 15 1992 . 15 1993 . 154 000 -
 300 000 .
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 .28¹¹⁰ . (1992 , -
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 (, 1994 ¹¹¹) - 6 (12) ,
 3 1995 250 000 ¹¹² .

¹⁰⁴ " " , 31.08.1993

¹⁰⁵ " - " 23.12.1992

¹⁰⁶ "Saeim un Ministru Kabinet " , 2.06.1992

¹⁰⁷ " " (" "), 13.11.1992

¹⁰⁸ A.Kamenska, ibid. lpp. 19

¹⁰⁹ A.Kamenska, ibid, lpp. 13

¹¹⁰ : A.Kamenska, ibid, lpp 13

¹¹¹ A.Kamenska, ibid. lpp. 17

¹¹² I.Druviete (ed). The Language Situation in Latvia. Sociolinguistic Survey.

Part 2. R ga, 1996, p.25

15%

113

1995

114

113

1996 .

¹¹⁴ "Latvijas V stnesis", 28. 11.1995

13-15

„115. „ ’

„116.

117,

1995

118.

150 000

150 000

23,9

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5.3

1996

119.

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¹¹⁵ "Latvijas V stnesis", 1995, 28.11.1995

¹¹⁶ "Diena", 29.11.1995

¹¹⁷ Council of the Baltic See States. Commissioner of the CBSS on Democratic Institutions and Human Rights, including the Rights of Persons belonging to Minorities. Annual Report. Presented at the V Ministerial Session. Kalmar, 2-3 July, 1996, p.71

¹¹⁸ Latvia, Human Development Report. UNDP. Riga, 1996. p.73

¹¹⁹ "Diena", 17.02.1996

90-

120. B
" 121
.29 1995
122
(55.8%
22.3% 1989)
National Media Survey 60%¹²³
62%¹²⁴
(.30)¹²⁵

¹²⁰ A.Kamenska, *ibid*, lpp.20

¹²¹ , D.Laitin, *Language and Nationalism in the Post-Soviet Republics*. *Post-Soviet Affairs*, Vol.12, No.1, January-March 1996, p.23

¹²² Druviete (ed). *The Language Situation in Latvia. Sociolinguistic Survey*. Part 1, Riga, 1995, p.84

¹²³ Baltic Media Book. *Baltic Media Facts Ltd*, Riga, 1996, p. 14

¹²⁴ R.Rose. *New Baltics Barometer II: A Survey Study*. *Studies in Public Policy* Number 251, University of Strathclyde, 1995, p. 45

¹²⁵ A Kamenska, *ibid*, lpp. 53

80-

1994¹² .
,
, 15%
" , " , 48% - " , 34%
10%
- , 39%
48
-
-
-

¹²⁶ B.Zepa. Valsts statusa maiņa un pilsoniskā apziņa. LZA Vēstis, 1995, Nr.7-8, lpp.42



(29)

1919

¹²⁷

" ,

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(.39),
(.40).

30
(.41).

128

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(.6, 7).

1933/34		1 502	(
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35 (3)	, 23 (1)	, 13 (1)	4 ¹²⁹ ,

¹²⁷ Likums par Latvijas izglītības iestādi m. Latvijas tautas Padome, 8.decembr 1919.g.

¹²⁸ Likums par mazākuma tautību skolu iekārtošanu Latvijā. Latvijas tautas Padome, 8.decembr 1919.g.

¹²⁹

(, - ,
, , 10 ,
- , 25).

1996/1997
(. . 1- 9-
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(9- -12-) -
. 62 , 80%

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131.
1996

132
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50 000 133

134 709
- ,
1996

131 "Latvijas V stnesis", 9.06.1994
132 : "Izgl t ba un kult ra", 401.1996
133 " - , " , 12.04.1996
134 " - , " , 12.03.1996

90-

1993

„135.

1996

„136

135 " , 31.08.1993
136 " - ", 26.03.1996

137

138

139

140, 95.2%

1993

141, : 90.9%, 87.7%, 88.9%

1995

64.1%, 62.8%, 67.6%

" - 43.5%, 43.9%

" - 28.6%, 25%

" - 17.2%, 11.7%

" - 9.7%, 15.3%

" - 1%, 4.1%

137 " ", 1.06.96

138 " - ", 6.06.1996

139 " - " - ", 13.05.1996

140 D.Laitin. Language and Nationalism in the Post-Soviet Republics. Post-Soviet Affairs. Vol.12, No.1, January-March 1996, p.7

141 I.Druviete (ed). The Language Situation in Latvia. Sociolinguistic Survey. Part I, Riga, 1995

142

1988	1996		
39%	(.31) ¹⁴³	60,37%, 14	48,5% 1995/1996
			66%
			(.32) ¹⁴⁵

146

¹⁴²

"Diena", 29.05.1996

¹⁴³

: Latvija skaitos. 1996 Latvijas Republikas valsts statistikas komiteja, Rīga, 1996, lpp.55; The Ethnic Situation in Latvia (Facts and Commentary), Rīga, 1994, p.16

¹⁴⁴ "Diena", 23.03.1996

¹⁴⁵

: Izglītības iestādes Latvijā 1995./1996. mācību gada sākumā. Statistiskais biļetens. Rīga, 1996, lpp.46; A.Tomaševičs. Etnisko minoritāšu skolas Latvijā. "Latvijas vēstnesis", 5.07.1994

¹⁴⁶ "Diena", 23.03.1996;

(26 ¹⁴⁷).

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.31 32,

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¹⁴⁷ " - ", 28.06.1994

¹⁴⁸ "Latvijas V stnesis", 13.06.1996

¹⁴⁹ Report from the Seminar on "Minority Rights and Mechanisms Facilitating Government-Minority Dialogue", Riga, 16 May, 1996. Foundation for Inter-Ethnic Relations, the Netherlands, 1996, p.6

¹⁵⁰ "Labrt", 1.09.1994

(.34)¹⁵¹.

.35¹⁵², 1994
lingua franca :

- 70%, 10% 97% , .
,
153 .

80-
1989

154

(36, 37)¹⁵⁵ 1995/1996
() ,

(,) .

156

(, , . .).

¹⁵¹ Izglītības iestādes Latvijā 1995./1996. mācību gadā sākumā. Statistiskais birojums. Rīga, 1996, lpp.87

¹⁵² : "Izglītība un kultūra", 18.08.1994

¹⁵³ "Diena", 23.03.1996

¹⁵⁴

, , 1996, .36

¹⁵⁵ Izglītības iestādes Latvijā 1995./1996. mācību gadā sākumā. Statistiskais birojums. Rīga, 1996, lpp.46; A.Tomaševičs. Etnisko minoritāšu skolas Latvijā. "Latvijas vēstnesis", 5.07.1994 ;

¹⁵⁶ " - ", 20.03.1996

1 - 4
1%¹⁵⁷,

1995/1996

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158 (, -

" "

),
(.38).

157

158



(14)

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“ ” 1940

1940

1990

” ” 159

() : ” ” 5 6

159 ” ”, 12.02.1990

"160

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"161

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162

163

"

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164)

75%

1993

¹⁶⁰ " " , 15.03.1990

¹⁶¹ - ?.

29 - 1 1994

" " , 1994, . 105

¹⁶² , . "Atmoda", 25.09.1990, "Atmoda", 2.10.1990

¹⁶³ " , " , "

Latviešu n cijas izredzes. 1990.g. 28.septembra konference, R ga, "Zin tne", 1990, lpp.

142

¹⁶⁴ "Diena", 9.02.1993

1991

"Weekendavisen", 41%

8%

1993

165

166

1940

1993

Research Support Scheme

39%

75%", 53%

3%

167

3%, 31% 61%

1993

41%

67%

¹⁶⁵ J.J.Poulsen. Nationalism, Democracy and Ethnocracy in the Baltic Countries. In: J.A.Dellebrant, O.Norgaard (eds). The Problems of Transition in the Baltic States. Umeo, Umeo University Research Reports, No.2, 1994, p.26

¹⁶⁶ R. Rose, W.Maley. Nationalities in the Baltic States. A Survey Study. University of Strathclyde, Studies in Public Policy Number 222, 1994

¹⁶⁷ " ", 7.10.1993

" , - 7 28° ,
 ")
 (3° 4° -).

1989-1994 , ¹⁶⁸ , : 1990
 40°
 , 1994
 2/3 -
 , 10%
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 ,
 , 1994
 " " ;
 (,
 34,6%
 , 32,5%
 - 26,6% , - 24,8% . .).

¹⁶⁹ .

⋮

170 .

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" " ' 176

177

1991 ((13)) (15) ,

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178

1940 , ,

¹⁷⁶ V.Pettai. Contemporary International Influences on Post-Soviet Nationalism: The Cases of Estonia and Latvia. American Association for the Advancement of Slavic Studies 25th National Convention. November 1993, Honolulu
¹⁷⁷ 1990 1991 , ,

¹⁷⁸ Citizenship and Language Legislation in the Newly Independent States of Europe. Seminar held In Copenhagen January 9-10, 1993. The Danish Center for Human Rights & The Danish Helsinki Committee, Copenhagen, 1993

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¹⁷⁹ "Latvijas V stnesis", 2.12.1993

¹⁸⁰ "Latvijas V stnesis", 30.11.1993

¹⁸¹

10 1993 ., Ref No 1463/93/L, " - ", 10.02.1994; Comments on the Draft Citizenship Law of the Republic of Latvia, Strasbourg, 24 January 1994, " - ", 24-26.02.1994

25 . . , 2001 (,
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 30) 2003 ()¹⁸².
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¹⁸²

"Latvijas Vēstnesis", 11.08.1994

¹⁸³ Naturalizācijas process Latvijā. Galvenie rādītāji.

13.08.96

¹⁸⁴ "Diena", 14.09.96

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186 . , ,

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1 9 9 6 187 ,

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- 56%.

- 16% 30%.

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¹⁸⁵ Latvijas Republikas Pamatlikumi. R ga, "Kamene", 1995. .25

¹⁸⁶ , .37 38 , 1996

¹⁸⁷ : . 1996

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¹⁸⁸ " - ", 27.04.1993

¹⁸⁹ "Diena", 8.07.1993

¹⁹⁰ "Diena", 14.06.1996

¹⁹¹ " ", 2.07.1994

¹⁹² Latvijas demogrāfijas gadsgrāmata - Demographic Yearbook of Latvia 1996. Rīga, LR Valsts Statistikas komiteja, 1996, lpp.38

0,04%

(1 000)

1996
116 000

83 000

750 -

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194

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¹⁹³ Estonia Today. Information Division of the Press and Information Department, Ministry of Foreign Affairs, WWW <http://www.vm.ee>, 21,02,1996

¹⁹⁴

¹⁹⁵

: B.Tsilevich and A.Ruchkovsky. Difference in Status and Rights between Citizens and Permanent Residents (Non-Citizens) in Latvia. International Helsinki Federation for Human Rights, Newsletters. April 1994, p.13; M.Opalski, B.Tsilevich, P.Dutkiewicz. Ethnic Conflict in the Baltic States: the Case of Latvia. Kingston, 1994 (appendix)

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¹⁹⁶ Violations by the Latvian Department of Citizenship and Immigration.
Helsinki Watch, vol.5, No. 19. October 1993

¹⁹⁷ " " , 8.01.1993; " " . 30.09 1993

¹⁹⁸ " - " , 4.05 95

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 202 , 1994
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²⁰¹ . .7. . , , 1994, .79-94
 : Latvijas Republikas

6.Saeimas v l šanas. Ofici ls izdevums. LR Centr l v l šanu komisija, R ga, 1996.,
 l.da a, lpp.10-16

²⁰² . .7

²⁰³ Latvijas Republikas pašvald bu v l šanas 1994.g 29 maij . Ofici ls izdevums.
 V l šanu rezult ti. R ga, Centr l v l šanu komisija, 1994, lpp.9-10

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²⁰⁴ Latvijas Republikas pašvaldību vēsture 1994..., lpp.10-11

²⁰⁵ Latvijas Republikas pašvaldību vēsture 1994..., lpp. 12, 14, 15, 16

²⁰⁶ N.Muižnieks. Etniskā stratifikācija Latvijā : padomju laika un tagad. Nacionālā politika Baltijas valstīs, Rīga, "Zinātne", 1995, lpp.114; : R.Karklins. The Analysis of National Cadre Politics, Journal of Baltic Studies, Vol.XVIII, No.2, 1987, pp.167-175, E.Levits. National Elites and Their Political Function within the Soviet System: The Latvian Elite. Journal of Baltic Studies, Vol.XVIII. No.2, 1987, pp.176-190

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²¹⁰ . , 1993,

²¹¹ N.Muižnieks. Etnisk stratifik cija Latvij : padomju laika un tagad..., lpp.115

²¹² "Latvijas v stnesis", 29.01.1994

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213 " - ", 29.09.1995

214 O.Norgaard et al. The Baltic States after Independence. Edward fcdqar, Cheltenham-Brookfield, 1996, pp.98-105

215 " ", 6,05.1993, " - " 20.05.1995

216 " ", 29.12.1994

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²²⁵ Latvijas Republikas 6.Saeimas v I šanas. Par kandid tu sarakstiem un deput tu kandid tiem nodoto balsu skaits. LR centr l v l šanu komisija, R ga, 1995

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²²⁶ N.Muižnieks. Etniskā stratifikācija Latvijā ..., ibid, lpp.115

²²⁷ B.Mežgailis, I.Katkovska. Latvijā dzimto etnosu demogrāfiskais raksturojums. Rīga, Valsts statistikas komiteja, 1992, lpp.68

²²⁸ " ", 4.02.1993

²²⁹ " " - " ", 10.11.1992

²³⁰ N.Muižnieks. Etniskā stratifikācija Latvijā ..., ibid, lpp.117

„231 ()
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²²¹ A.Lieven. The Baltic Revolution: Estonia, Latvia, Lithuania and the Path to Independence New Haven: Yale University Press, 1993, p.365

²³² J.Dreifelds. Latvia in Transition, Cambridge University Press. 1996 pp. 160-161

²³³ J.Dreifelds, ibid, p.ISO

²³⁴ Darbasp ks Latvij / Labour Force in Latvia. Statistikas bi etens. R ga, 1996, lpp.29, 64; Par bezdarbu valst . Pielikums Latvijas statistikas ikm neša bi etenam, Nr 9/1996, lpp. 4

²³⁵ J J Poulsen. Nationalism, Democracy and Ethnocracy in the Baltic Countries. In: J.O.Dellebrand, O.Norgaard (eds). The Problems of Transition in the Baltic States. Umeo, Umeo University Research Reports, No.2, 1994, p.25

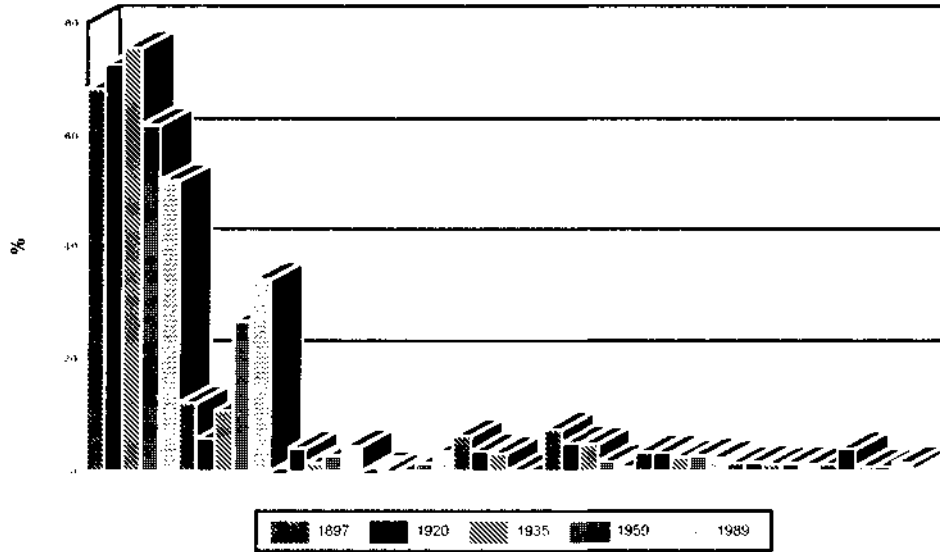
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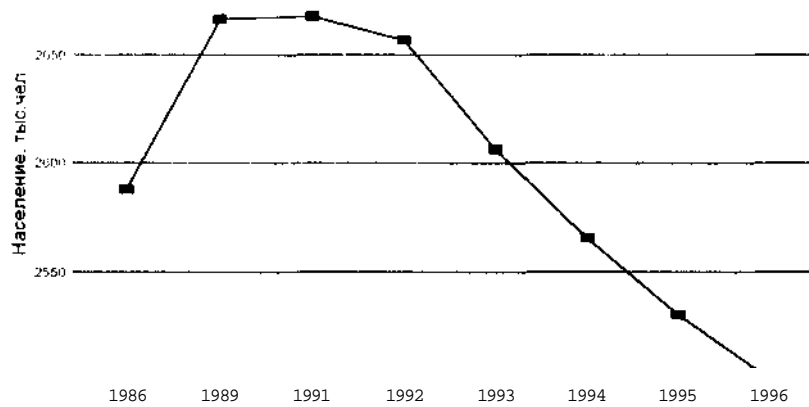


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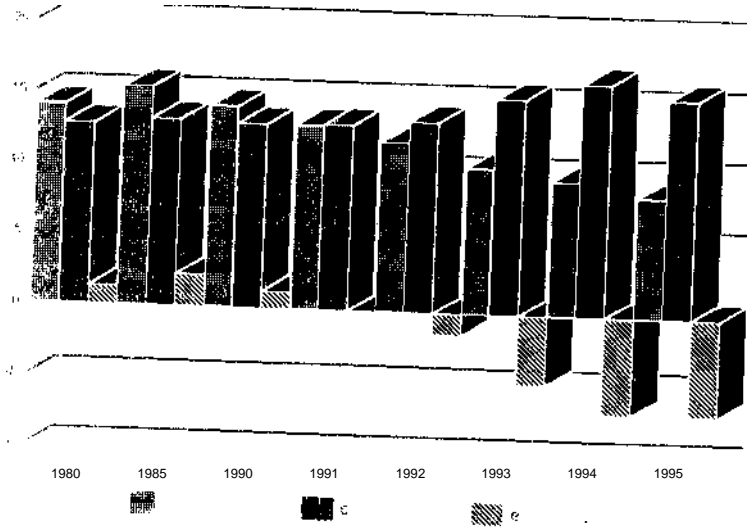


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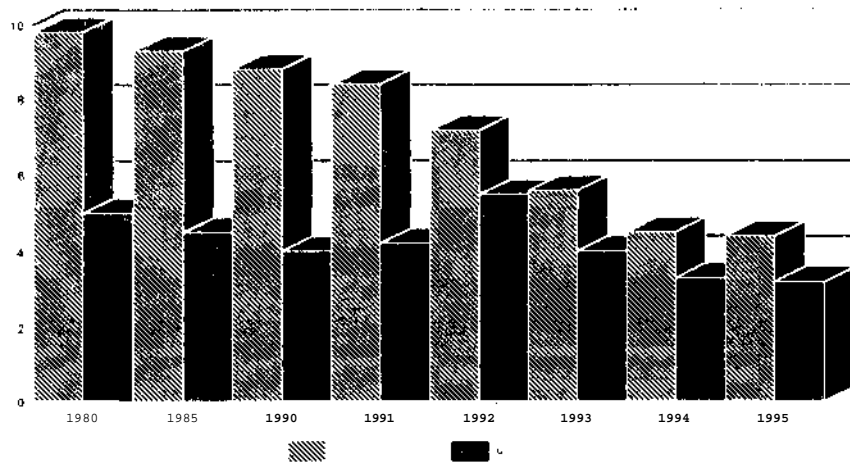
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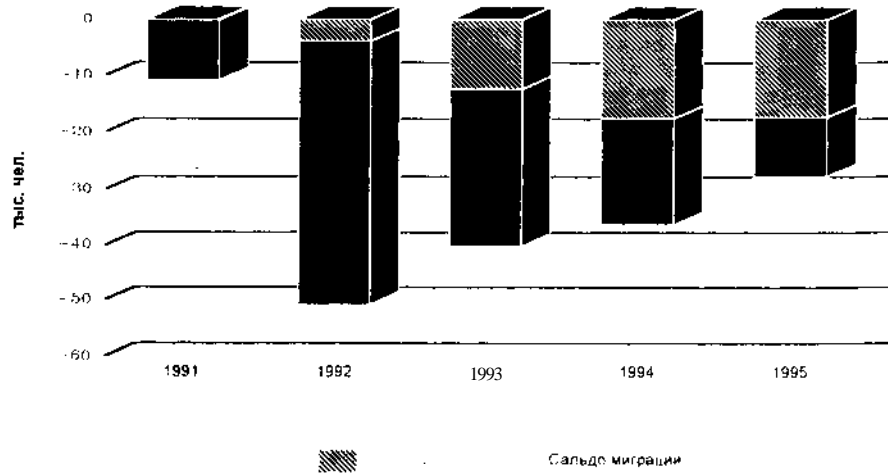
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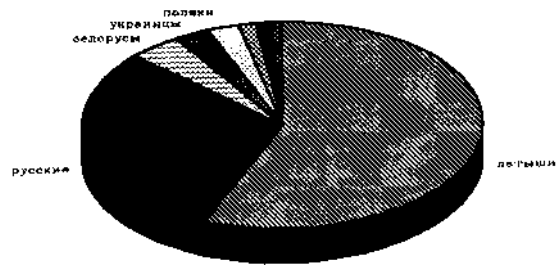
.5.

(1991 - 95 .)



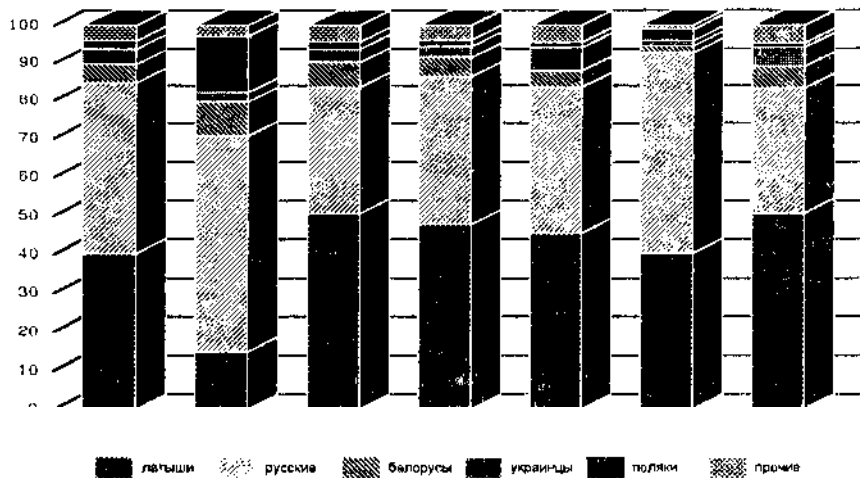
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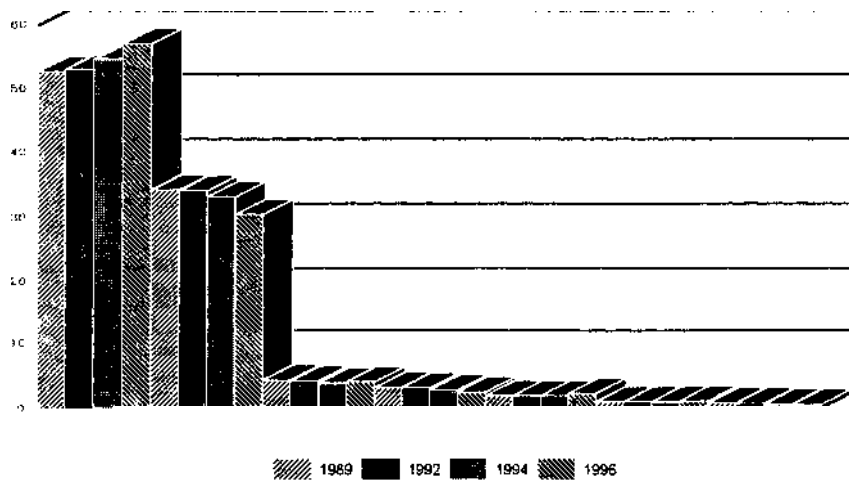


.7.

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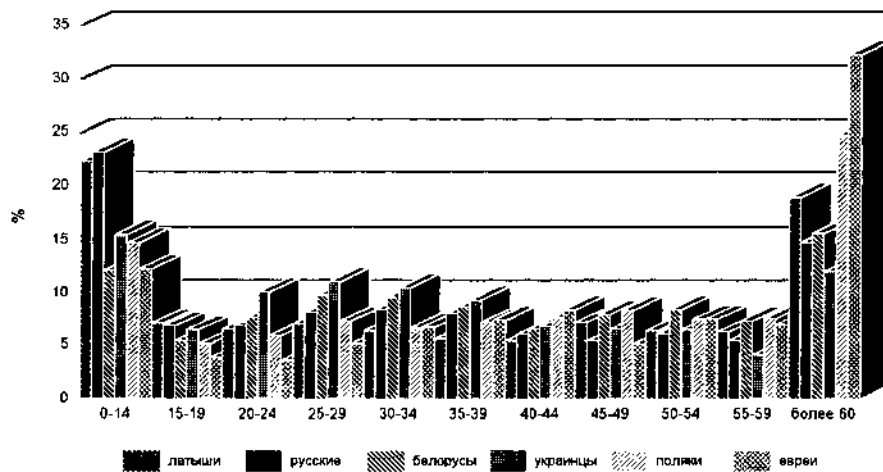


.8.



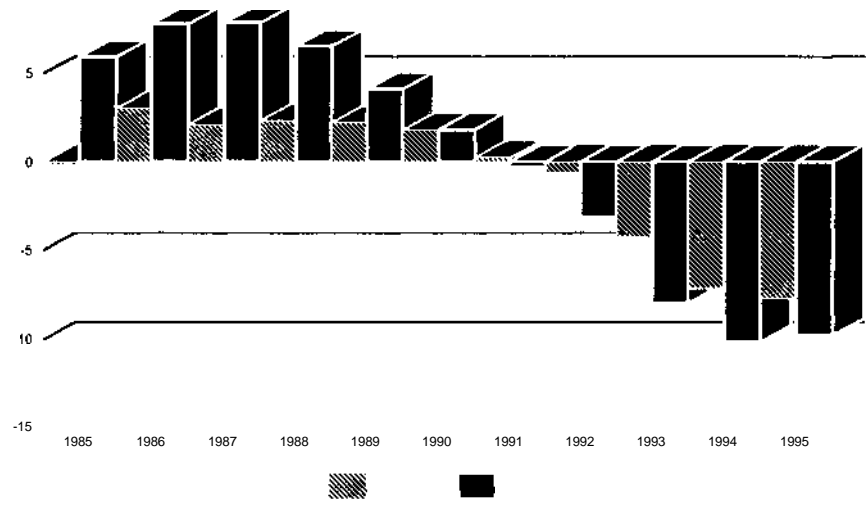
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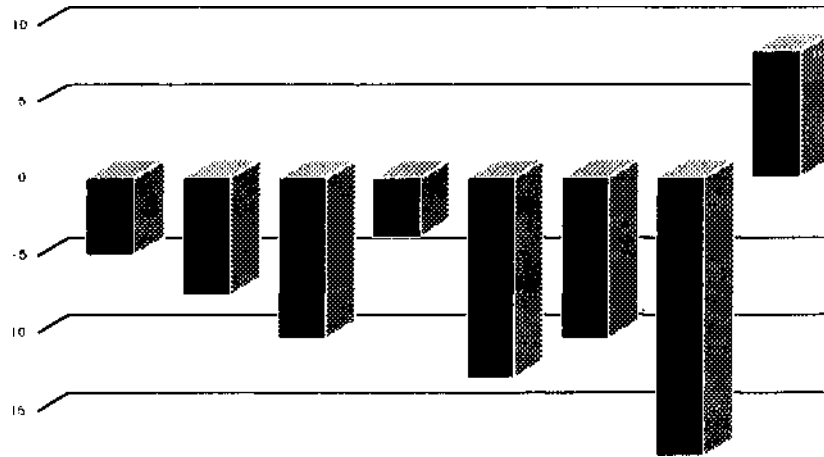
.10.

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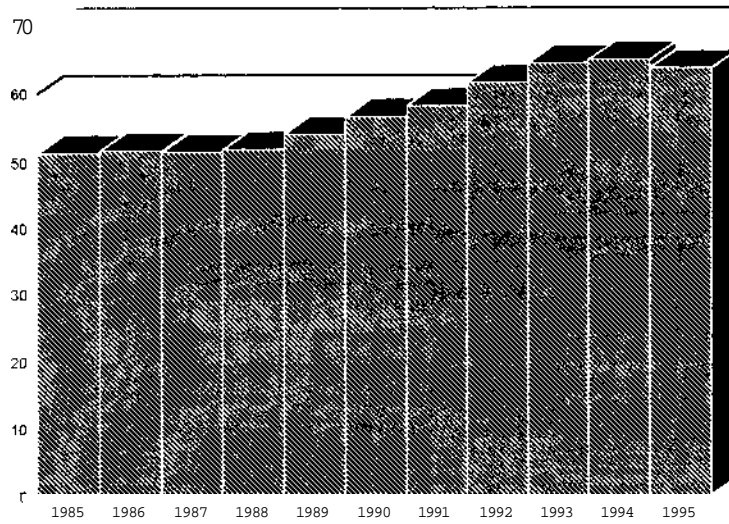
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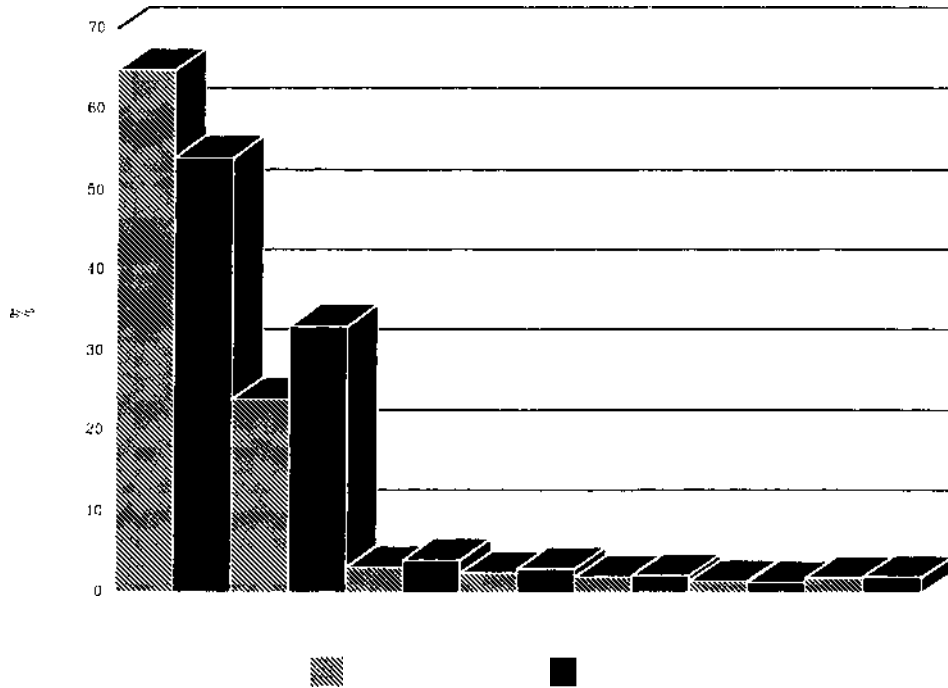
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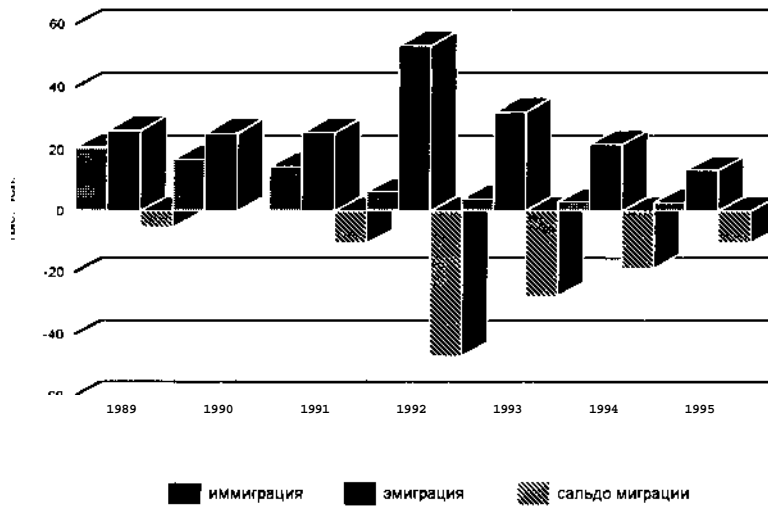
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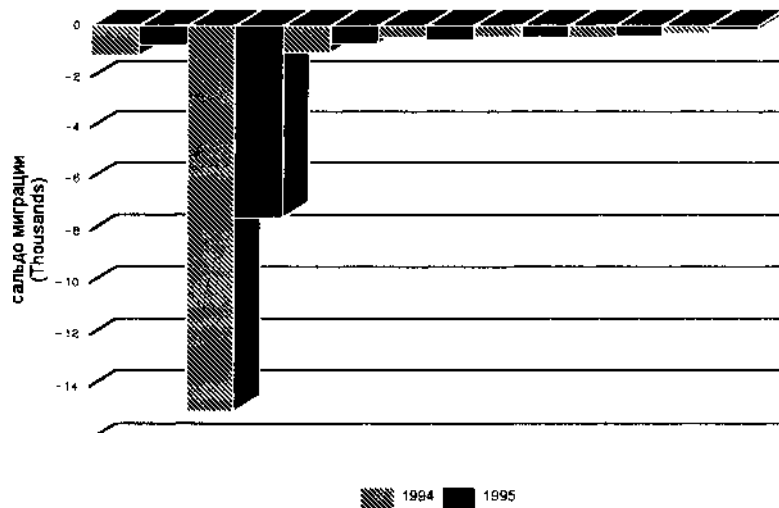


.14.
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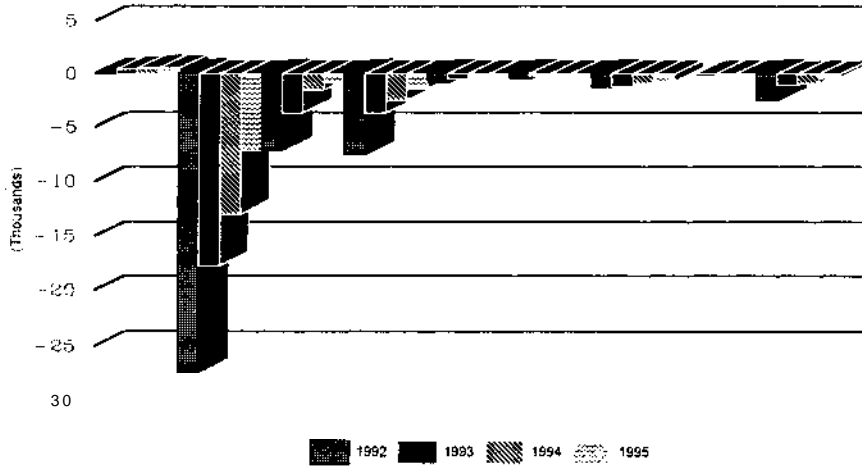
.15.

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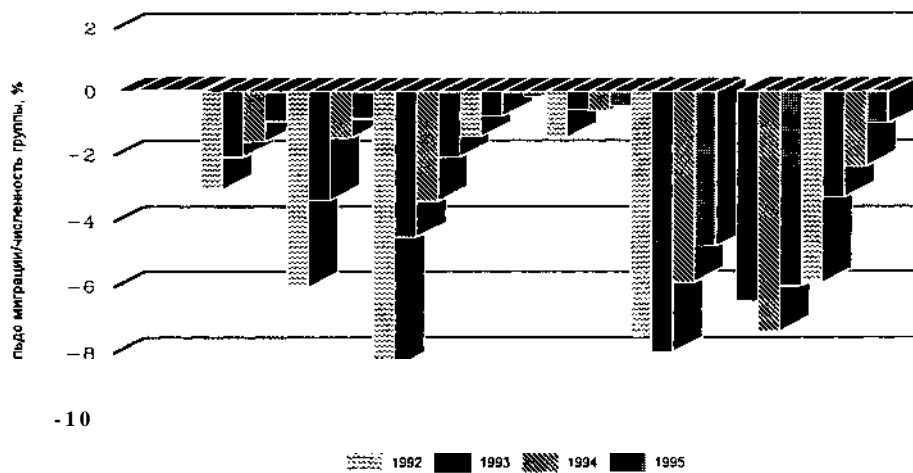
.16.

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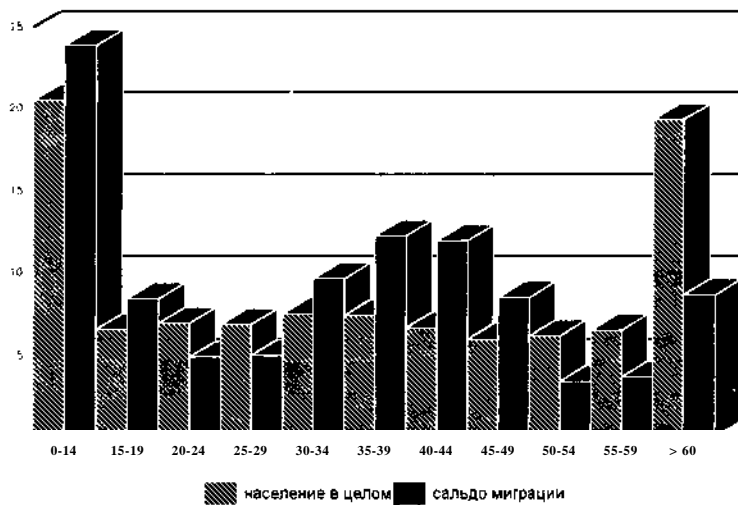
.17.

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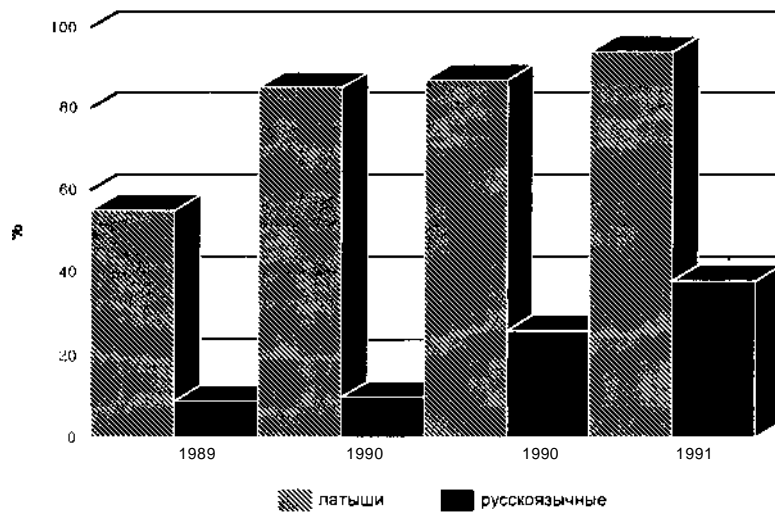


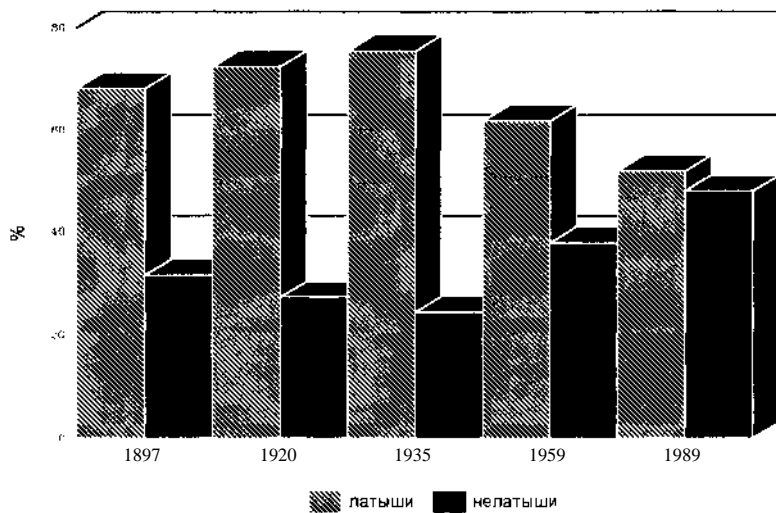
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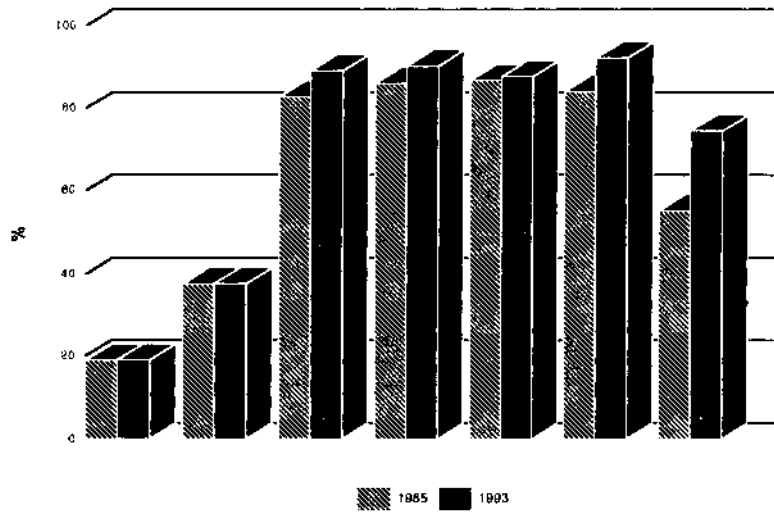
(1994 .)

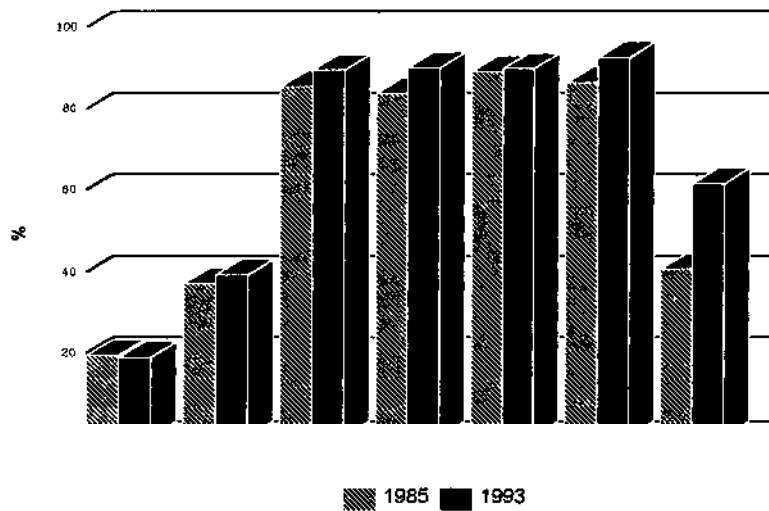


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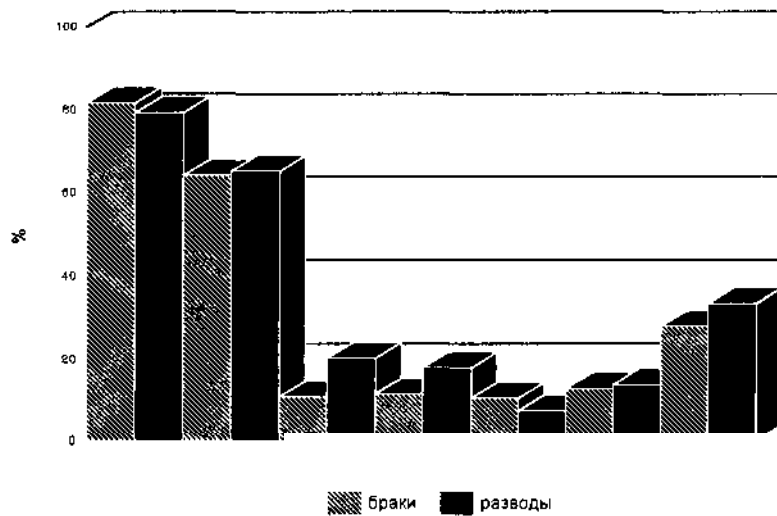


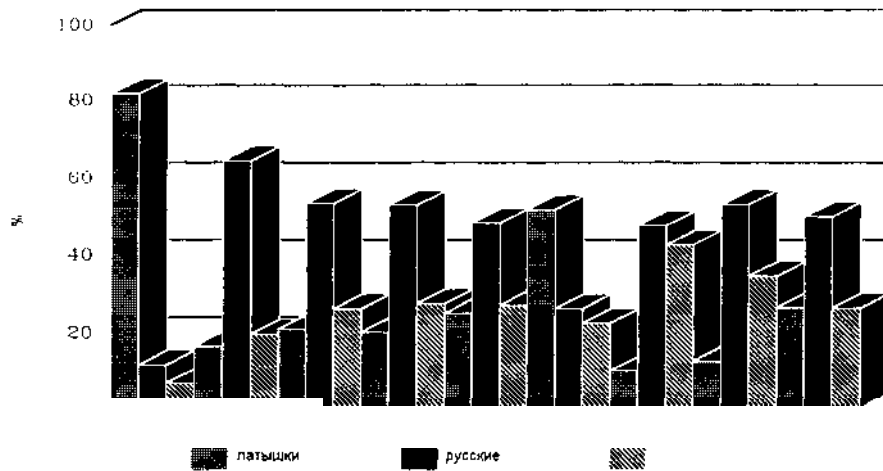


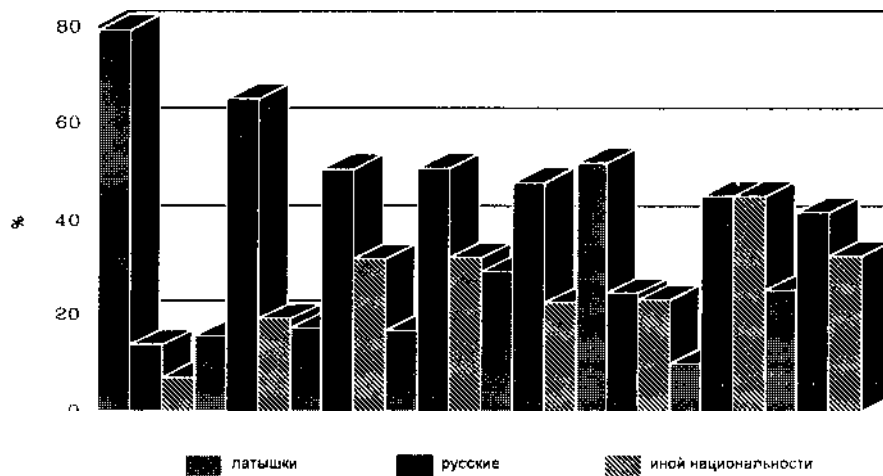


.23.

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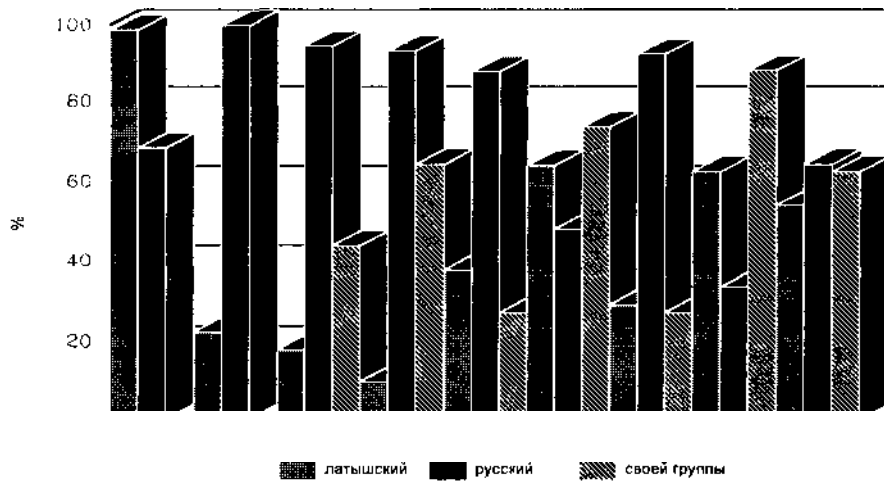






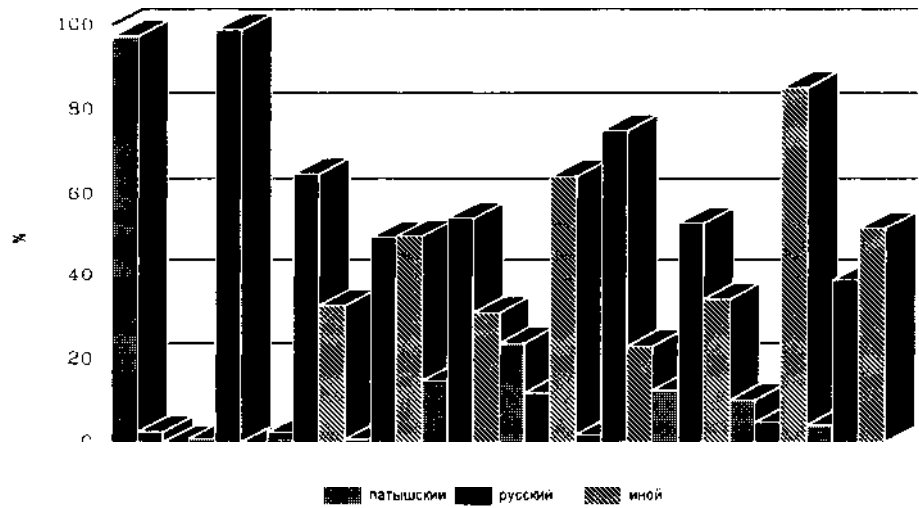
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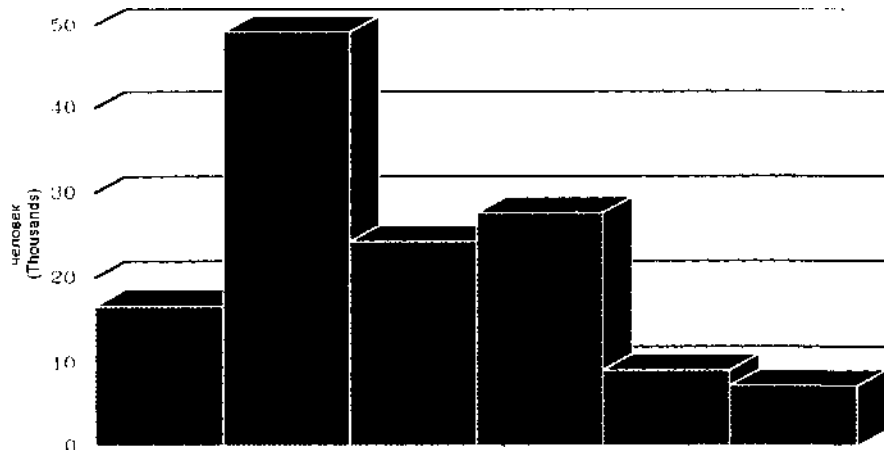
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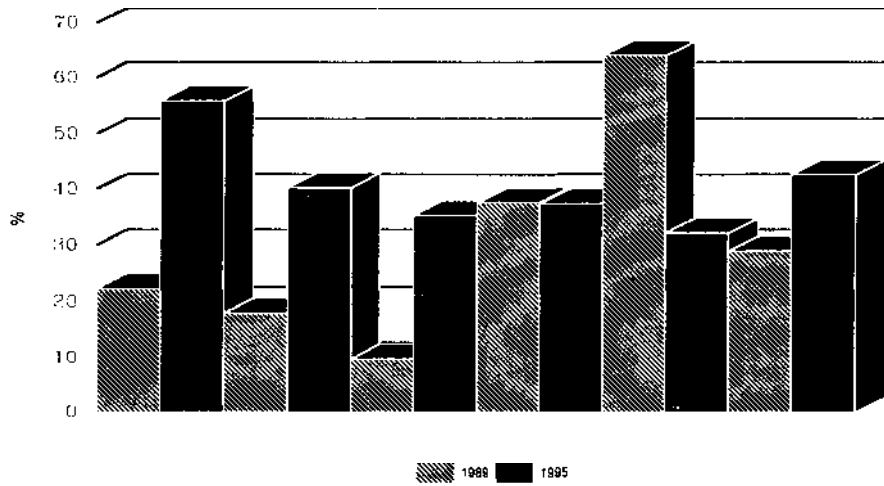


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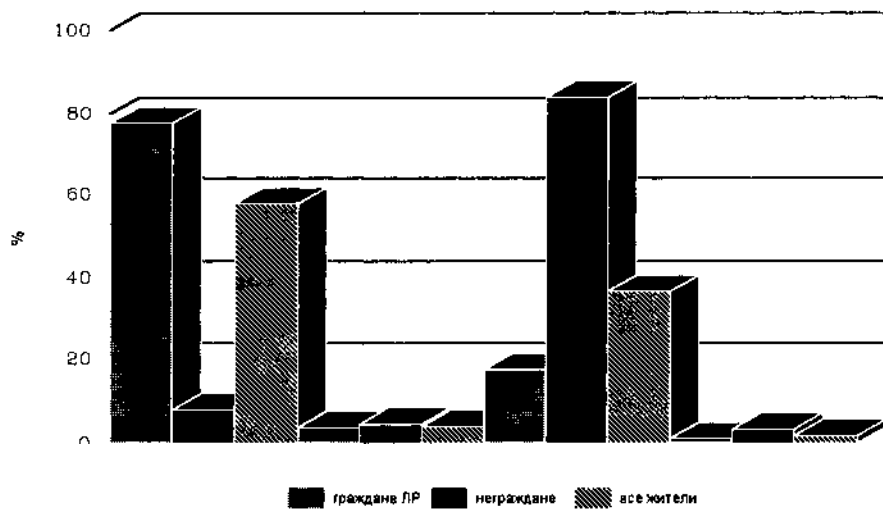


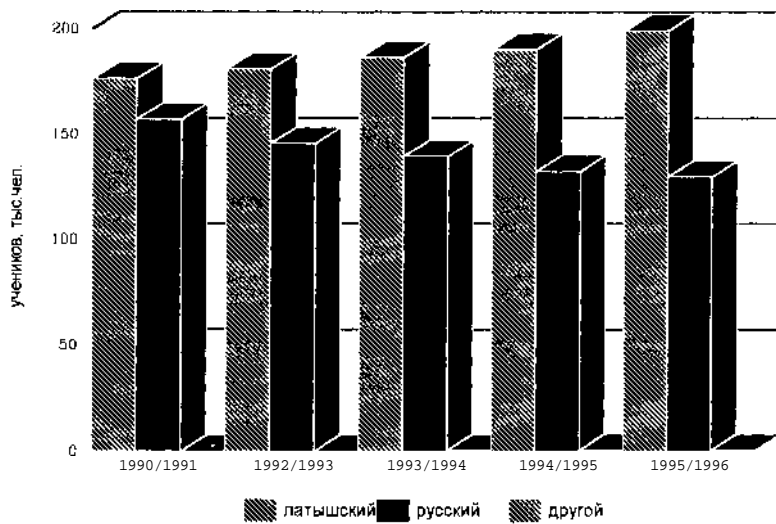
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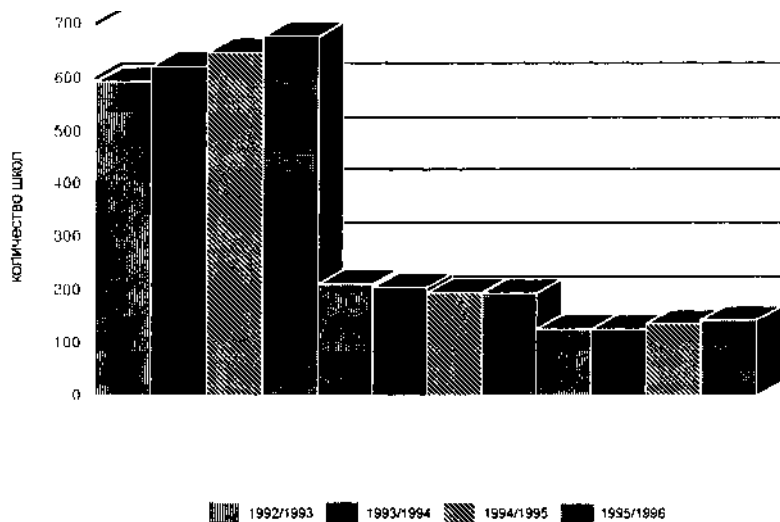
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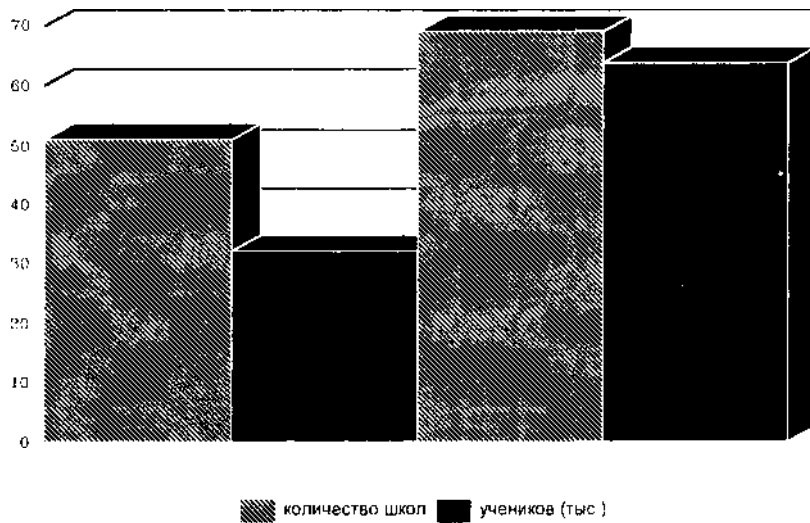
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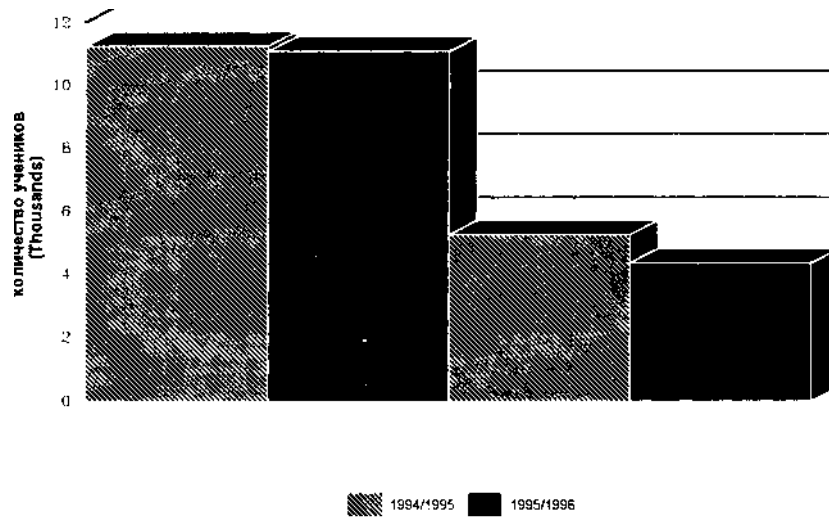


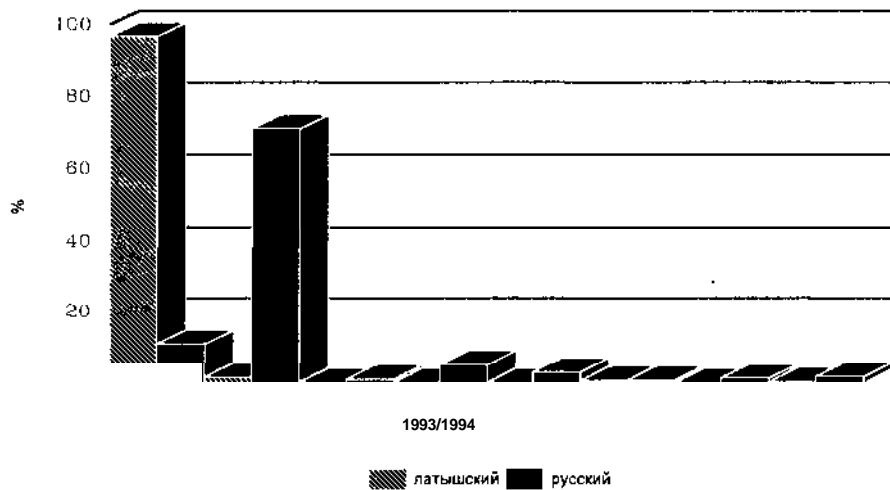
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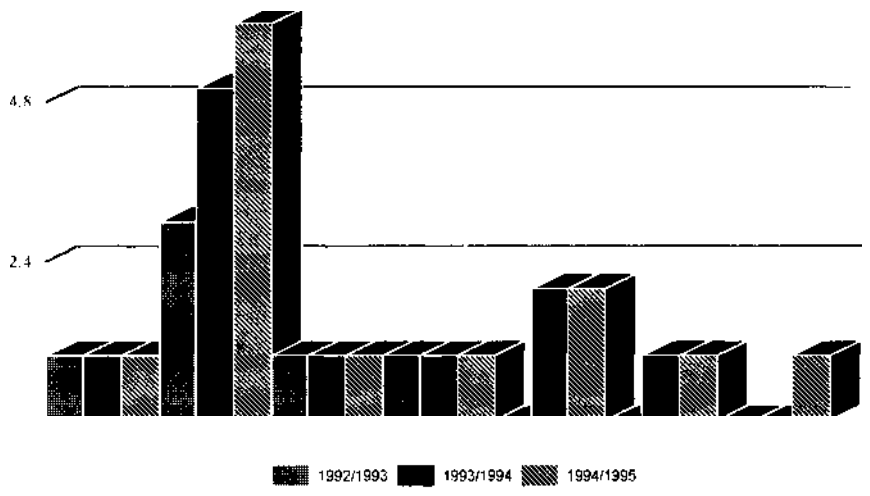


.34.



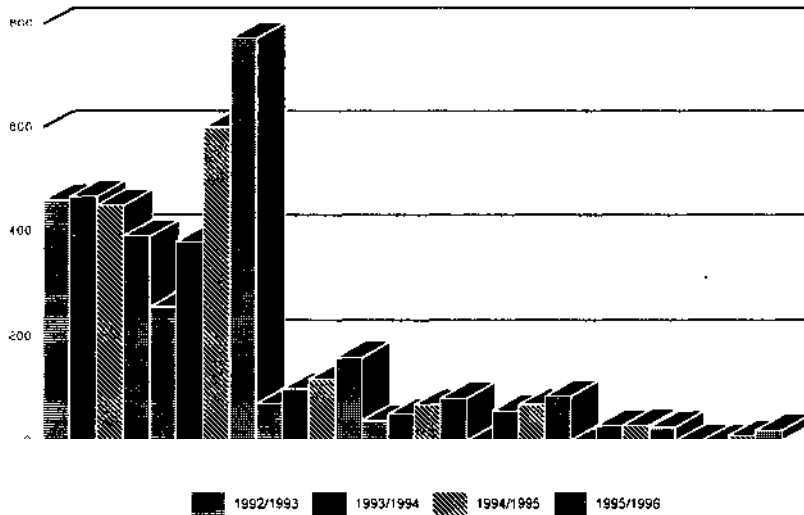


.36. ()



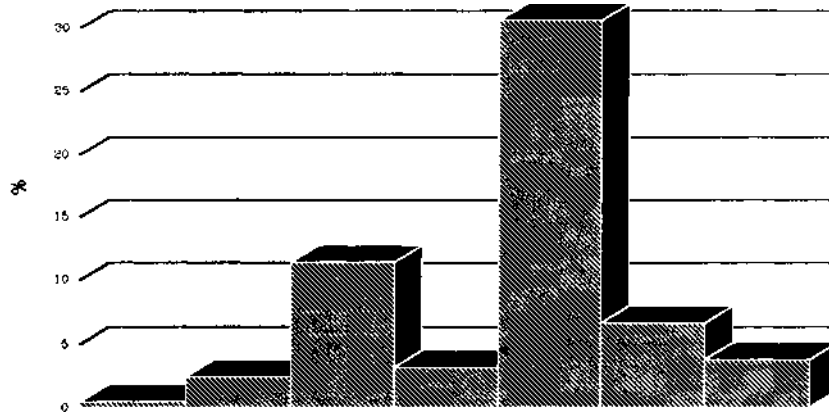
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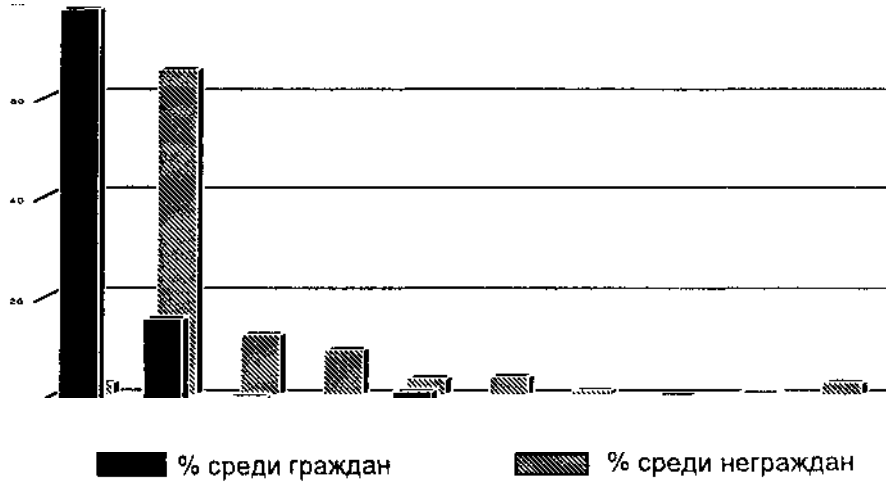
.38.

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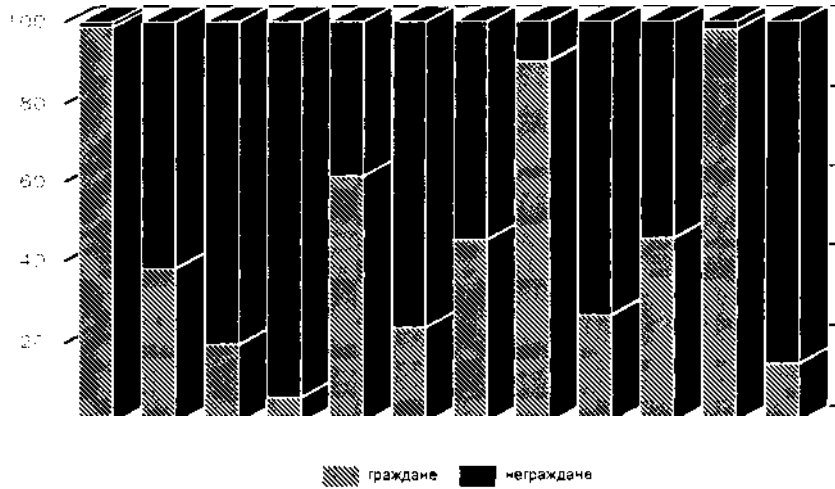
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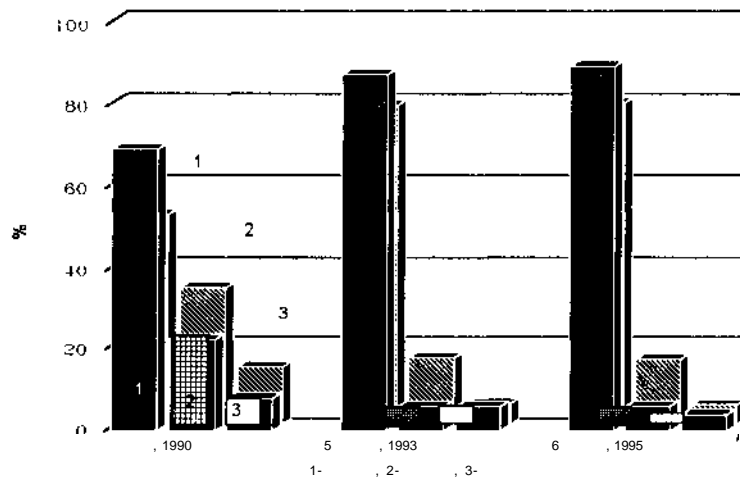


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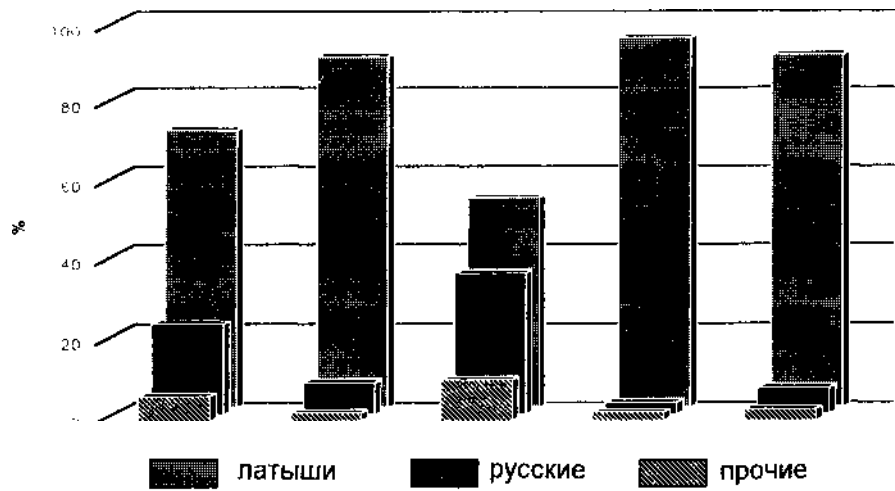
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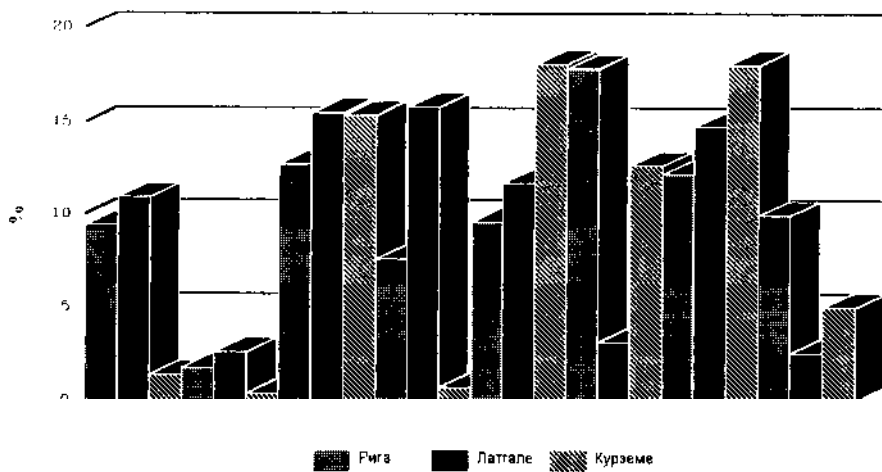


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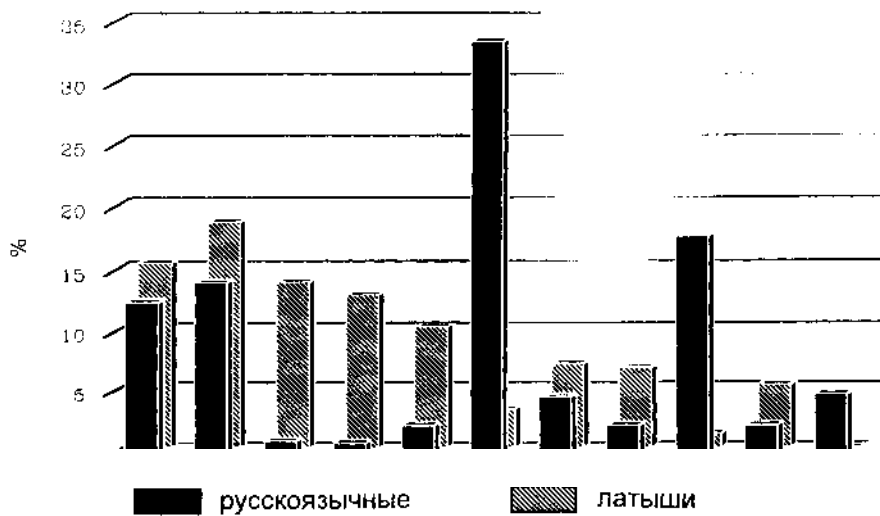
.42.
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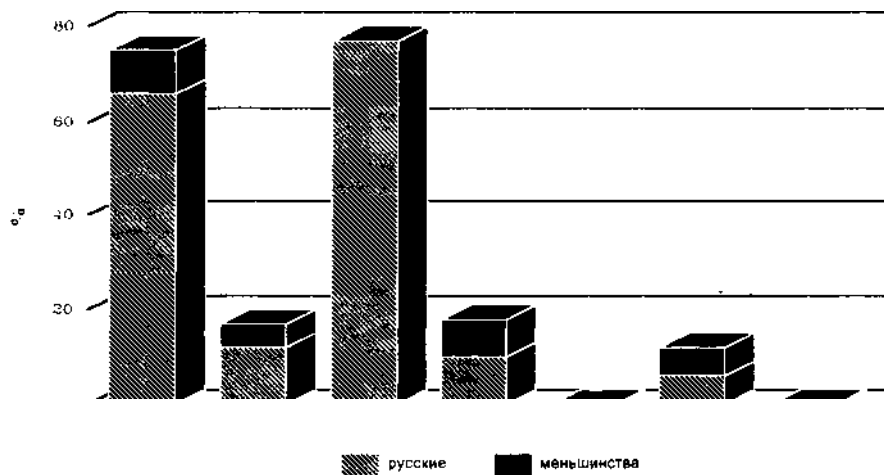
.44.

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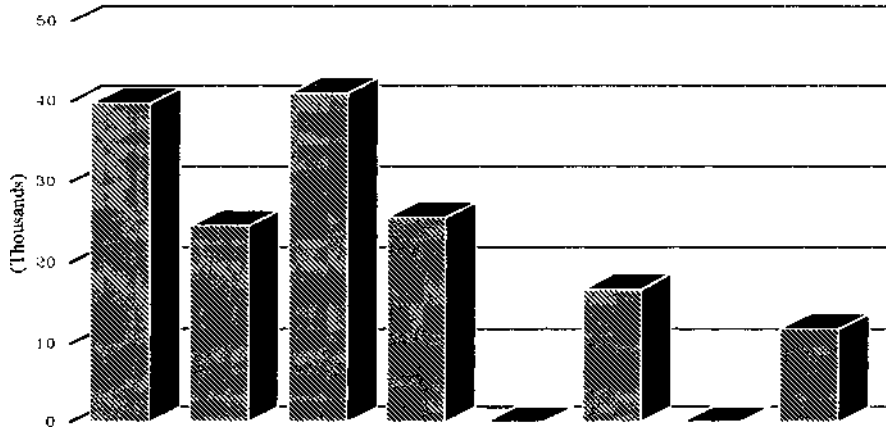
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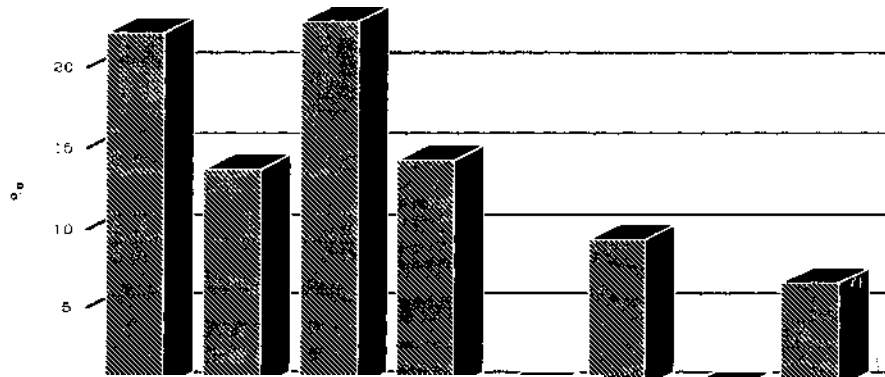


.46.

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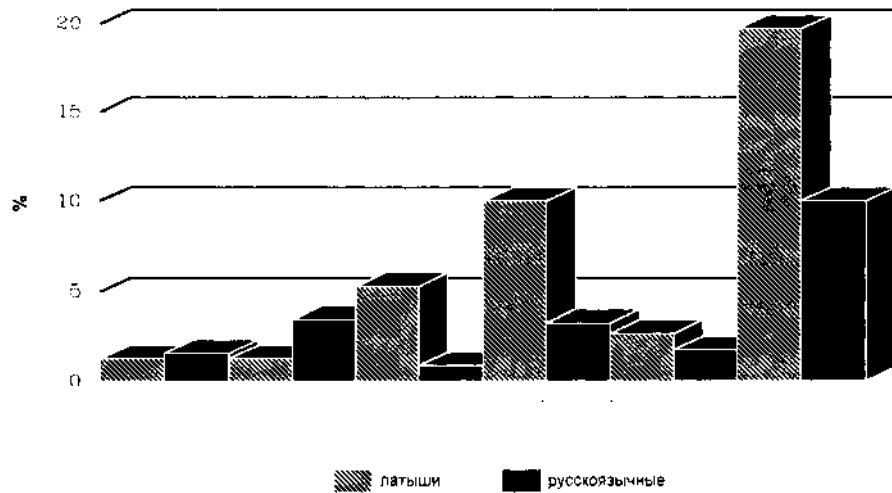


.47.



.48,

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.49.

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