

THE PEACE RESEARCH UNIT AT THE UNIVERSITY OF KIEL
(PRUK/PFK)

THE TAMPERE PEACE RESEARCH INSTITUTE (TAPRI)

jointly organize
with financial support by the Volkswagen Foundation their

4TH BALTIC SEA REGION WORKSHOP

**NATION-STATES, INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS
AND SUB-STATE ACTORS:
SHIFTING PATTERNS OF INTERACTION AND THEIR
SIGNIFICANCE FOR CONFLICT, COOPERATION AND SECURITY
IN THE BALTIC SEA REGION**

Kiel, November 18-20, 1994

PFK

c/o Technische Fakultät der Christian-Albrechts-Universität
Kaiserstr. 2, D-24143 Kiel-Gaarden

PROGRAM

Friday, Nov. 18, 1994

Opening Session

- 16:00 Welcome addresses (Representatives of TAPRI and PRUK)
- ✓ 16:15 Speech by Gerd Walter, Minister of Federal and European Affairs of the Land Schleswig-Holstein (with discussion)
- 17:00 Coffee Break

Session I: Basics

- ✓ 17:15 Who has the Power in the Region? An Assessment of the Basic Internal and External Power Structures and their Significance for Regionalization and Security
- Speaker: Jyrki Käkönen (TAPRI, Tampere)
- 17:40 The Emerging of a "Societal World": An Appropriate Concept for Analysing Baltic Sea Region Development?
- ✓ Speaker: Christian Wellmann (PRUK/PFK, Kiel)
- 18:00 Discussion
- 18:45 End of Session
- 20:00 Dinner Invitation at Herrenhaus Stift together with representatives from politics, business and society (sponsored by the Minister for Federal and European Affairs)

Saturday, Nov. 19, 1994

Session II:

Patterns of Security Relevant Multilateral Inter-State Cooperation

- 09:00 Nordic, Baltic, and Baltic Sea Councils of States and their Parliamentarian Branches: In what Respect and to what Extent do they have an Impact on Security Relevant Affairs in the Region?
- ✓ Speaker: Mare Kukk (Ministry of Foreign Affairs of Estonia, Tallinn)
- ✓ Discussant: Carl-Einar Stålvant (University of Stockholm)

10:00 EU going North: Impact on the Baltic Sea Region

- ✓ Speaker: Thomas Pedersen (University of Aarhus)
- ✓ Discussant: Jan Otto Andersson (Åbo Akademi)
- 11:00 Coffee Break
- 11:15 NATO going East: Impact on the Baltic Sea Region and the Prospects for Common Security
- ✓ Speaker: Burkhard Auffermann (University of Tampere)
- ✓ Discussant: Axel Krohn (University of Kiel)
- 12:15 End of Session
- 12:30 Lunch

Session III

Trends in Sub-State Actors' Transnational Involvement

- 14:00 The Norden Going European: Changes in Political Culture and Civil Society in the Norden and their Impact on Baltic Sea Region-Building
- ✓ Speaker: Håkan Wiberg (Center of Peace and Conflict Res., Copenhagen)
- ✓ Discussant: Tom Schumacher (Kiel/Frankfurt)
- 14:50 Trends in the Development of a Civil Society in the Baltic Republics
- ✓ Speaker: Ole Norgaard (University of Aarhus)
- ✓ Discussant: Grazina Miniotaitė (Center for Nonviolent Action, Vilnius)
- 15:40 Coffee Break
- 16:00 Cities as Actors: Democracy from the Bottom/beyond the Nation State Level?
- ✓ Speaker: Pertti Joenniemi (TAPRI, Tampere)
- ✓ Discussant: Alan Sweedler (San Diego State University)
- 16:50 Trends in Economic Cross-Border Exchanges: Is Dependency or Interdependency Growing?
- ✓ Speaker: Susanna Perko (University of Turku and TAPRI)
- ✓ Discussant: Jan-Åke Dellenbrandt (University of Umeå)
- 17:40 Organized Crime: Is it an Actor of Significance in the Region?
- ✓ Speaker: Paavo Selin (with Reijo Hyytiäinen) (Finn. Min. for Domest. Aff.)
- ✓ Discussant: Manfred Kerner (Free University of Berlin)
- 18:30 End of Session
- 20:00 Dinner

Sunday, Nov. 20, 1994

Session IV
Security by Human Rights Politics

- 09:00 The Citizenship Issue in Estonia and Latvia: On the New Interrelation between Security Policy and Human Rights after the End of the Bloc-Confrontation
✓ Speaker: Hanne-Margret Birckenbach (PRUK/PFK, Kiel)
- 10:00 Coffee Break
- 10:15 High Commissioner and Permanent Mission: The CSCE at Work in the Latvian-Russian Conflict on Human Rights Issues and Troop Withdrawal
✓ Speaker: Boris Tsilevitch (Insight, Riga)
✓ Discussant: Peeter Vares (Estonian Academy of Science, Tallinn)
- 11:15 Estonia: Will there be an Economic Cleavage on the Basis of Language?
✓ Speaker: Rurik Holmberg (Turku School of Economics)
- 12:30 End of Session
- ✓ 13:00 Lunch and farewell address

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